

The California Tax Education Council Warns Los Angeles Wildfire Victims to Beware of Tax Scammers

Taxpayers and businesses need to be vigilant about scammers pretending to be tax preparers.

Sacramento, CA (February 4, 2025) – In January, Governor Newsom announced that the <u>California Franchise Tax Board (FTB)</u> will provide state disaster tax relief for individuals and businesses impacted by the wildfires. This has raised concerns about scammers who may take advantage of victims seeking professional assistance with their tax returns to claim disaster refunds.

"It's one of those terrible issues we see way too often. Whenever a disaster strikes and tax relief is offered, scammers come out of the woodwork to take advantage of victims," said Ray Davis, board member with the California Tax Education Council (CTEC) and host of the Taxpayer Beware podcast.

Protecting taxpayers against fraud is one of the reasons why California requires tax preparers to be licensed or registered. State law requires anyone who prepares tax returns for a fee to be either an attorney with the State Bar of California, Certified public accountant (CPA) with the California, CEC-registered tax preparer (CRTP), or enrolled agent (EA) with the Internal Revenue Service.

"We partner with FTB to go after unregistered tax preparers, but any fraud they committed is still the victim's responsibility to fix. Los Angeles already has the most problems with questionable tax preparers so having this disaster only ignites issues," Davis said.

Below are typical scams to know:

- Not signing the tax return Paid tax preparers are required by law to sign client tax returns (typed or handwritten) and include an IRS Preparer Tax Identification Number (PTIN).
- Not transferring refunds to the taxpayer All refunds should be deposited or sent directly to the taxpayer. Avoid tax preparers who claim refunds should go to their bank account.
- Fees based on refunds Many questionable tax preparers set their fees based on the size
 of the taxpayer's refund or even take a percentage of the refund as payment. Legitimate tax
 preparers, on the other hand, base their fees on the complexity of the tax return, not the
 refund amount. The size of a refund should never affect the cost of tax preparation services.
- Guaranteed refunds Legitimate tax preparers can only guarantee that clients will pay the
 least amount of taxes owed or receive the maximum refund based on current tax laws and
 their individual situation. Be cautious of advertisements that promise guaranteed refunds, as
 these could be red flags for scams.

To hear more FTB enforcement warnings and tips on how to choose a tax preparer, visit taxpayerbeware.org to download podcast episodes. The podcast is also available in Spanish at contribuyentecudese.org.

CTEC is a nonprofit organization that was established in 1997 by the California State Legislature to protect taxpayers against fraud and incompetent tax preparers. Individuals can report unregistered tax preparers at ctec.org.